

A tall brick clock tower with a dark metal roof and two large white clock faces. It stands in a park-like setting with trees and a paved walkway.

Clea Garza

Thesis Defense

College of Science and Engineering Technology

Biological Sciences

M.S. Biology

**First Insights into the Phylogeny of the Pygmy
Backswimmers (Pleidae: Hemiptera: Heteroptera)**

Current knowledge of the taxonomy and evolutionary history of the family Pleidae is complicated and understudied. Pleidae was erected as its own family in 1928 with the addition of new genera *Plea*, *Neoplea*, and *Paraplea* (Eskai & China 1928). These subgenera were based on a formula of tarsal segment numbers, designating each genus with their own specific tarsal formula: *Heteroplea* and *Plea* – 3, 3, 3; *Neoplea* – 3, 2, 3; *Paraplea* – 3, 2, 2 (Eskai & China 1928). The erection of the *Heteroplea* genus posed the question of whether the tarsal formula is a good defining character for genera. This research provides the first phylogeny for the family Pleidae with discussion of variable characters that have been previously used.

Event Information

20 March 2023

1:00 pm

LSB Room 420

Committee Members

Jerry Cook, Ph.D.

Sibyl Bucheli, Ph.D.

Chris Randle, Ph.D.



Sam Houston State University

PUBLIC DEFENSE ANNOUNCEMENT